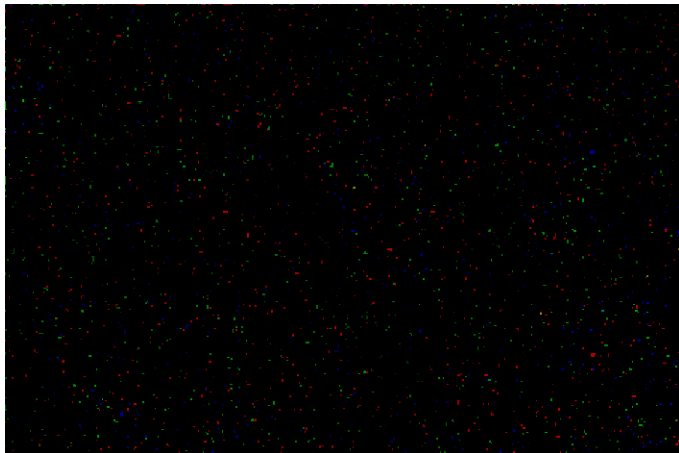


Corrupted image (70% NaN)



Reconstructed image

